



General Conditions of Sale

(July 2018)

For the delivery of all new products by AMO Automatisierung Messtechnik Optik GmbH (hereafter referred to as AMO), as well as all associated services, including delivery, installation and mounting services, the following apply:

– The “General Conditions for the Supply of Products and Services of the Electrical and Electronics Industry” (January 2018) and the “Software Clause for the Provision of Standard Software Forming an Integral Part of Supplies” (January 2018) of the ZVEI, the German Electrical and Electronic Manufacturers’ Association, (hereafter referred to as ZVEI Terms and Conditions of Delivery), as well as

– the following shipping conditions (all available at <http://amo-gmbh.com/>).

General conditions from the customer are not recognized. In case of contradictions, the following Conditions of Delivery have precedence over the ZVEI Conditions.

For Software provided irrespective of the delivery of associated hardware, the License Agreement shall apply exclusively.

(1) Beyond the warranty against material defects governed under number VIII of the ZVEI Conditions of Delivery, AMO offers a guarantee for repairs and/or exchange in the event of failure in the function of AMO products. This guarantee for repair and/or exchange includes the following services: If a AMO product is or becomes defective within twenty-four (24) months after shipment, and if the customer asserts a claim within this period, AMO will repair or exchange the product. Whether a product is repaired or exchanged is decided by AMO. The services of this Guarantee for Repair and/or Exchange cannot be claimed if the parts in question are subject to wear, if the customer has caused the failure of the product function, or if the product was operated beyond the bounds of the specifications and/or was not used for its intended purpose. Both actions are taken at AMO’s main facility. Other claims of the customer, for whatever legal reason, such as claims for damages and reimbursement of expenses/costs, cannot be derived from the above regulation; Furthermore, AMO strives to ensure product support (spare parts and service) for a period of at least ten (10) years after shipment.

(2) Under no circumstances is AMO obligated to compensate for expenses for removal, installation or attachment of the repaired or subsequently delivered goods. Furthermore, any rights of recourse are excluded if the end user is not a consumer.

(3) AMO retains the right to change or modify the service promised, as long as the change or modification, taking into account the interests of AMO, is reasonable for the Customer especially if it is customary modification or change.

(4) Dates identified in the offer, order confirmation or shipping documents as “Agreed date” or “Confirmed date” are legally binding dates, meaning that AMO would be in default regarding any delays in delivery by said date, unless AMO could prove that AMO is not responsible for the delays. Dates identified in the offer, order confirmation or shipping documents, as “Planned date” or “Customer request date” are not legally binding dates, meaning that a separate complaint by the Customer is necessary in case of delay.

(5) If AMO, although it is not a fault, does not receive, or does not receive in due time of form, from its suppliers merchandise or services that are necessary for the processing or manufacture of products or services to be provided by AMO to its customers, then AMO is obliged to announce this immediately to the customer and is entitled, within an appropriate period after occurrence of such delivery problems of the upstream supplier, to withdraw from the contract. In case of withdrawal from the contract, AMO is obliged to reimburse its customer without delay for its considerations, in particular its advance payments.

(6) The design and properties of a new product are elucidated in the AMO catalog descriptions. The basis for ordering from AMO is the catalog edition valid at the time the contract is made. However, design and property information provided in quotations for products actually ordered takes precedence.

(7) If the product ordered by the Customer is a prototype or a pilot product (hereafter collectively referred to as a non-serial product), then it has not been built in the normal flow of series production nor has it been inspected and tested as a series product. Use of a non-series product is at the sole risk of, and danger to, the Customer, according to whose specific instructions the product was delivered in the form of a non-series product. It is therefore the Customer’s responsibility to ensure that the non-series product is not used in an active production equipment, but only in a sufficiently protected test environment. AMO is liable for damages caused by a non-series product only in cases of intent or gross negligence leading to physical damage, injury to health, or loss of life. The same applies if AMO provides software not yet released for productive application to the Customer for test purposes.

(8) By way of derogation from No. 1b of the software clause the provisions stated therein shall also apply to “firmware”. By way of derogation from No. 3a of the software clause, the license applies worldwide for the software that is subject to this agreement. In addition to No. 3 of the software clause, the use of the agreed upon software modules/functions is permissible solely with the associated System Identification Key (SIK) in the associated hardware; the SIK determines the single license, and the software may be resold only together with the hardware.

(9) In all actions regarding delivery and services, the Customer will – comply with all operating manuals and other instructions from the manufacturer and/or AMO

- employ only qualified operating and monitoring personnel,
- conduct scheduled maintenance and care services according to the operating instructions and the results in the maintenance log,
- inspect the software and machines or machine parts and the results achieved therewith, investigating anything out of the ordinary, and
- test them carefully and according to the latest rules of technology, at first in non-productive use, and use them productively only after testing has been completed successfully and the agreed-upon specifications are followed if these products, even and especially software, have been developed specifically for the Customer,
- inspect for errors any information given to AMO by the Customer for products to be manufactured, such as reports, documentation, sketches and other proposals. AMO will make such an inspection only in exceptional cases, if such an action was agreed upon,
- notify AMO immediately after discovering defects which were not noticed at the time of delivery, including a written description of the problem, how it occurred, and any effects thereof as exact as possible (in the form of a “complaint”); with acceptance of the “complaint” AMO reserves the right to destroy the device complained about in the course of detailed tests. The customer has the right to claim an equivalent compensatory device, which in case of an unjustified complaint will be charged to the customer’s account in the amount of the original price of a new device.
- inform AMO and give AMO the possibility to take reasonable correctional measures, especially to inspect and replace defective parts, before the Customer incurs any repair costs,
- provide the equipment necessary for using the delivered goods in a timely manner in the current and required version, as well as any other required products from third parties.

End of General Conditions of Sale

General Conditions

for the Supply of Products and Services of the Electrical and Electronics Industry ("Grüne Lieferbedingungen" – GL)*

for commercial transactions between businesses

recommended by ZVEI-Zentralverband Elektrotechnik- und Elektronikindustrie e. V.

as of January 2018



Article I: General Provisions

1. Legal relations between Supplier and Purchaser in connection with supplies and/or services of the Supplier (hereinafter referred to as "Supplies") shall be solely governed by the present GL. The Purchaser's general terms and conditions shall apply only if expressly accepted by the Supplier in writing. The scope of delivery shall be determined by the congruent mutual written declarations.
2. The Supplier herewith reserves any industrial property rights and/or copyrights and rights of use pertaining to its cost estimates, drawings and other documents (hereinafter referred to as "Documents"). The Documents shall not be made accessible to third parties without the Supplier's prior consent and shall, upon request, be returned without undue delay to the Supplier if the contract is not awarded to the Supplier. Sentences 1 and 2 shall apply mutatis mutandis to the Purchaser's Documents; these may, however, be made accessible to those third parties to whom the Supplier has rightfully subcontracted Supplies.
3. The Purchaser has the non-exclusive right to use standard software and firmware, provided that it remains unchanged, is used within the agreed performance parameters, and on the agreed equipment. Without express agreement the Purchaser may make one back-up copy of standard software.
4. Partial deliveries are allowed, unless they are unreasonable to accept for the Purchaser.
5. The term „claim for damages" used in the present GL also includes claims for indemnification for useless expenditure.

Article II: Prices, Terms of Payment, and Set-Off

1. Prices are ex works and excluding packaging; value added tax shall be added at the then applicable rate.
2. If the Supplier is also responsible for assembly or erection and unless otherwise agreed, the Purchaser shall pay the agreed remuneration and any incidental costs required, e. g. for traveling and transport as well as allowances.
3. Payments shall be made free Supplier's paying office.
4. The Purchaser may set off only those claims which are undisputed or non-appealable.

Article III: Retention of Title

1. The items pertaining to the Supplies ("Retained Goods") shall remain the Supplier's property until each and every claim the Supplier has against the Purchaser on account of the business relationship has been fulfilled. If the combined value of the Supplier's security interests exceeds the value of all secured claims by more than 20 %, the Supplier shall release a corresponding part of the security interest if so requested by the Purchaser; the Supplier shall be entitled to choose which security interest it wishes to release.
2. For the duration of the retention of title, the Purchaser may not pledge the Retained Goods or use them as security, and

resale shall be possible only for resellers in the ordinary course of their business and only on condition that the reseller receives payment from its customer or makes the transfer of property to the customer dependent upon the customer fulfilling its obligation to effect payment.

3. Should Purchaser resell Retained Goods, it assigns to the Supplier, already today, all claims it will have against its customers out of the resale, including any collateral rights and all balance claims, as security, without any subsequent declarations to this effect being necessary. If the Retained Goods are sold on together with other items and no individual price has been agreed with respect to the Retained Goods, Purchaser shall assign to the Supplier such fraction of the total price claim as is attributable to the price of the Retained Goods invoiced by Supplier.
4. (a) Purchaser may process, amalgamate or combine Retained Goods with other items. Processing is made for Supplier. Purchaser shall store the new item thus created for Supplier, exercising the due care of a diligent business person. The new items are considered as Retained Goods.
(b) Already today, Supplier and Purchaser agree that if Retained Goods are combined or amalgamated with other items that are not the property of Supplier, Supplier shall acquire co-ownership in the new item in proportion of the value of the Retained Goods combined or amalgamated to the other items at the time of combination or amalgamation. In this respect, the new items are considered as Retained Goods.
(c) The provisions on the assignment of claims according to No. 3 above shall also apply to the new item. The assignment, however, shall only apply to the amount corresponding to the value invoiced by Supplier for the Retained Goods that have been processed, combined or amalgamated.
(d) Where Purchaser combines Retained Goods with real estate or movable goods, it shall, without any further declaration being necessary to this effect, also assign to Supplier as security its claim to consideration for the combination, including all collateral rights for the pro-rata amount of the value the combined Retained Goods have on the other combined items at the time of the combination.
5. Until further notice, Purchaser may collect assigned claims relating to the resale. Supplier is entitled to withdraw Purchaser's permission to collect funds for good reason, including, but not limited to delayed payment, suspension of payments, start of insolvency proceedings, protest or justified indications for overindebtedness or pending insolvency of Purchaser. In addition, Supplier may, upon expiry of an adequate period of notice disclose the assignment, realize the claims assigned and demand that Purchaser informs its customer of the assignment.
6. The Purchaser shall inform the Supplier forthwith of any seizure or other act of intervention by third parties. If a reasonable interest can be proven, Purchaser shall, without undue delay, provide Supplier with the information and/or

* The original German text shall be the governing version.

Documents necessary to assert the claims it has against its customers.

7. Where the Purchaser fails to fulfill its duties, fails to make payment due, or otherwise violates its obligations the Supplier shall be entitled to rescind the contract and take back the Retained Goods in the case of continued failure following expiry of a reasonable remedy period set by the Supplier; the statutory provisions providing that a remedy period is not needed shall be unaffected. The Purchaser shall be obliged to return the Retained Goods. The fact that the Supplier takes back Retained Goods and/or exercises the retention of title, or has the Retained Goods seized, shall not be construed to constitute a rescission of the contract, unless the Supplier so expressly declares.

Article IV: Time for Supplies; Delay

1. Times set for Supplies shall only be binding if all Documents to be furnished by the Purchaser, necessary permits and approvals, especially concerning plans, are received in time and if agreed terms of payment and other obligations of the Purchaser are fulfilled. If these conditions are not fulfilled in time, times set shall be extended reasonably; this shall not apply if the Supplier is responsible for the delay.
2. If non-observance of the times set is due to:
 - (a) force majeure, such as mobilization, war, terror attacks, rebellion or similar events (e. g. strike or lockout);
 - (b) virus attacks or other attacks on the Supplier's IT systems occurring despite protective measures were in place that complied with the principles of proper care;
 - (c) hindrances attributable to German, US or otherwise applicable national, EU or international rules of foreign trade law or to other circumstances for which Supplier is not responsible; or
 - (d) the fact that Supplier does not receive its own supplies in due time or in due form

such times shall be extended accordingly.

3. If the Supplier is responsible for the delay (hereinafter referred to as "Delay") and the Purchaser has demonstrably suffered a loss therefrom, the Purchaser may claim a compensation as liquidated damages of 0.5 % for every completed week of Delay, but in no case more than a total of 5 % of the price of that part of the Supplies which due to the Delay could not be put to the intended use.
4. Purchaser's claims for damages due to delayed Supplies as well as claims for damages in lieu of performance exceeding the limits specified in No. 3 above are excluded in all cases of delayed Supplies, even upon expiry of a time set to the Supplier to effect the Supplies. This shall not apply in cases of liability based on intent, gross negligence, or due to loss of life, bodily injury or damage to health. Rescission of the contract by the Purchaser based on statute is limited to cases where the Supplier is responsible for the delay. The above provisions do not imply a change in the burden of proof to the detriment of the Purchaser.
5. At the Supplier's request, the Purchaser shall declare within a reasonable period of time whether it, due to the delayed Supplies, rescinds the contract or insists on the delivery of the Supplies.

6. If dispatch or delivery, due to Purchaser's request, is delayed by more than one month after notification of the readiness for dispatch was given, the Purchaser may be charged, for every additional month commenced, storage costs of 0.5 % of the price of the items of the Supplies, but in no case more than a total of 5 %. The parties to the contract may prove that higher or, as the case may be, lower storage costs have been incurred.

Article V: Passing of Risk

1. Even where delivery has been agreed freight free, the risk shall pass to the Purchaser as follows:
 - (a) if the delivery does not include assembly or erection, at the time when it is shipped or picked up by the carrier. Upon the Purchaser's request, the Supplier shall insure the delivery against the usual risks of transport at the Purchaser's expense;
 - (b) if the delivery includes assembly or erection, at the day of taking over in the Purchaser's own works or, if so agreed, after a successful trial run.
2. The risk shall pass to the Purchaser if dispatch, delivery, the start or performance of assembly or erection, the taking over in the Purchaser's own works, or the trial run is delayed for reasons for which the Purchaser is responsible or if the Purchaser has otherwise failed to accept the Supplies.

Article VI: Assembly and Erection

Unless otherwise agreed in written form, assembly and erection shall be subject to the following provisions:

1. Purchaser shall provide at its own expense and in due time:
 - (a) all earth and construction work and other ancillary work outside the Supplier's scope, including the necessary skilled and unskilled labor, construction materials and tools;
 - (b) the equipment and materials necessary for assembly and commissioning such as scaffolds, lifting equipment and other devices as well as fuels and lubricants;
 - (c) energy and water at the point of use including connections, heating and lighting;
 - (d) suitable dry and lockable rooms of sufficient size adjacent to the site for the storage of machine parts, apparatus, materials, tools, etc. and adequate working and recreation rooms for the erection personnel, including sanitary facilities as are appropriate in the specific circumstances; furthermore, the Purchaser shall take all measures it would take for the protection of its own possessions to protect the possessions of the Supplier and of the erection personnel at the site;
 - (e) protective clothing and protective devices needed due to particular conditions prevailing on the specific site.
2. Before the erection work starts, the Purchaser shall unsolicitedly make available any information required concerning the location of concealed electric power, gas and water lines or of similar installations as well as the necessary structural data.
3. Prior to assembly or erection, the materials and equipment necessary for the work to start must be available on the site

of assembly or erection and any preparatory work must have advanced to such a degree that assembly or erection can be started as agreed and carried out without interruption. Access roads and the site of assembly or erection must be level and clear.

4. If assembly, erection or commissioning is delayed due to circumstances for which the Supplier is not responsible, the Purchaser shall bear the reasonable costs incurred for idle times and any additional traveling expenditure of the Supplier or the erection personnel.
5. The Purchaser shall attest to the hours worked by the erection personnel towards the Supplier at weekly intervals and the Purchaser shall immediately confirm in written form if assembly, erection or commissioning has been completed.
6. If, after completion, the Supplier demands acceptance of the Supplies, the Purchaser shall comply therewith within a period of two weeks. The same consequences as upon acceptance arise if and when the Purchaser lets the two-week period expire or the Supplies are put to use after completion of agreed test phases, if any.

Article VII: Receiving Supplies

The Purchaser shall not refuse to receive Supplies due to minor defects.

Article VIII: Defects as to Quality

The Supplier shall be liable for defects as to quality ("Sachmängel", hereinafter referred to as "Defects",) as follows:

1. Defective parts or defective services shall be, at the Supplier's discretion, repaired, replaced or provided again free of charge, provided that the reason for the Defect had already existed at the time when the risk passed.
2. Claims for repair or replacement are subject to a statute of limitations of 12 months calculated from the start of the statutory statute of limitations; the same shall apply mutatis mutandis in the case of rescission and reduction. This shall not apply:
 - where longer periods are prescribed by law according to Sec. 438 para. 1 No. 2 (buildings and things used for a building), and Sec. 634a para. 1 No. 2 (defects of a building) German Civil Code ("Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch"),
 - in the case of intent,
 - in the case of fraudulent concealment of the Defect or
 - non-compliance with guaranteed characteristic ("Beschaffenheitsgarantie").Claims for the reimbursement of expenses on the part of the Purchaser in accordance with Sec. 445a BGB (entrepreneur's right of recourse) shall likewise be subject to a statute of limitations of 12 months from the start of the statutory statute of limitations, provided the last contract in the supply chain is not a sale of consumer goods.
The legal provisions regarding suspension of the statute of limitations ("Ablaufhemmung", "Hemmung") and re-commencement of limitation periods shall be unaffected.
3. Notifications of Defect by the Purchaser shall be given in written form without undue delay.
4. In the case of claims for Defects, the Purchaser may withhold payments to an amount that is in a reasonable proportion to the Defect. The Purchaser has no right to withhold payments to the extent that its claim of a Defect is time-barred.

Unjustified notifications of Defect shall entitle the Supplier to demand reimbursement of its expenses by the Purchaser.

5. The Supplier shall be given the opportunity to repair or to replace the defective good ("Nacherfüllung") within a reasonable period of time.
6. If repair or replacement is unsuccessful, the Purchaser is entitled to rescind the contract or reduce the remuneration; any claims for damages the Purchaser may have according to No. 10 shall be unaffected.
7. There shall be no claims based on Defect in cases of insignificant deviations from the agreed quality, of only minor impairment of usability, of natural wear and tear, or damage arising after the passing of risk from faulty or negligent handling, excessive strain, unsuitable equipment, defective civil works, inappropriate foundation soil, or claims based on particular external influences not assumed under the contract, or from non-reproducible software errors. Claims based on defects attributable to improper modifications, installation/removal, or repair work carried out by the Purchaser or third parties and the consequences thereof are likewise excluded.
8. The Purchaser shall have no claim with respect to expenses incurred in the course of supplementary performance, to the extent that expenses are increased because the subject-matter of the Supplies has subsequently been brought to another location than the Purchaser's branch office, unless doing so complies with the normal use of the Supplies. This applies accordingly to claims for the reimbursement of expenses on the part of the Purchaser in accordance with Sec. 445a BGB (entrepreneur's right of recourse), provided the last contract in the supply chain is not a sale of consumer goods.
9. The Purchaser's right of recourse against the Supplier pursuant Sec. 445a BGB (entrepreneur's right of recourse) is limited to cases where the Purchaser has not concluded an agreement with its customers exceeding the scope of the statutory provisions governing claims based on Defects.
10. The Purchaser shall have no claim for damages based on Defects. This shall not apply to the extent that a Defect has been fraudulently concealed, the guaranteed characteristics are not complied with, in the case of loss of life, bodily injury or damage to health, and/or intentionally or grossly negligent breach of contract on the part of the Supplier. The above provisions do not imply a change in the burden of proof to the detriment of the Purchaser. Any other or additional claims of the Purchaser exceeding the claims provided for in this Article VIII, based on a Defect, are excluded.

Article IX: Industrial Property Rights and Copyrights; Defects in Title

1. Unless otherwise agreed, the Supplier shall provide the Supplies in the country of the place of delivery only, without infringing any third-party industrial property rights and copyrights (hereinafter referred to as "IPR"). If a third party asserts a justified claim against the Purchaser based on an infringement of an IPR by the Supplies made by the Supplier and used in conformity with the contract, the Supplier shall be liable to the Purchaser within the time period stipulated in Article VIII No. 2 as follows:
 - (a) The Supplier shall choose whether to acquire, at its own expense, the right to use the IPR with respect to the Supplies concerned or whether to modify the Supplies such that they no longer infringe the IPR or replace

them. If this would be impossible for the Supplier under reasonable conditions, the Purchaser may rescind the contract or reduce the remuneration pursuant to the applicable statutory provisions;

(b) The Supplier's liability to pay damages is governed by Article XII;

(c) The above obligations of the Supplier shall apply only if the Purchaser (i) immediately notifies the Supplier of any such claim asserted by the third party in written form, (ii) does not concede the existence of an infringement and (iii) leaves any protective measures and settlement negotiations to the Supplier's discretion. If the Purchaser stops using the Supplies in order to reduce the damage or for other good reason, it shall be obliged to point out to the third party that no acknowledgement of the alleged infringement may be inferred from the fact that the use has been discontinued.

2. Claims of the Purchaser shall be excluded if it is responsible for the infringement of an IPR.
3. Claims of the Purchaser are also excluded if the infringement of the IPR is caused by specifications made by the Purchaser, by a type of use not foreseeable by the Supplier or by the Supplies being modified by the Purchaser or being used together with products not provided by the Supplier.
4. In addition, with respect to claims by the Purchaser pursuant to No. 1 a) above, Article VIII Nos. 4, 5, 8, and 9 shall apply mutatis mutandis in the event of an infringement of an IPR.
5. Where other defects in title occur, Article VIII shall apply mutatis mutandis.
6. Any other claims of the Purchaser against the Supplier or its agents or any such claims exceeding the claims provided for in this Article IX, based on a defect in title, are excluded.

Article X: Conditional Performance

1. The performance of this contract is conditional upon that no hindrances attributable to German, US or otherwise applicable national, EU or international rules of foreign trade law or any embargos or other sanctions exist.
2. The Purchaser shall provide any information and Documents required for export, transport and import purposes.

Article XI: Impossibility of Performance; Adaptation of Contract

1. To the extent that delivery is impossible, the Purchaser is entitled to claim damages, unless the Supplier is not responsible for the impossibility. The Purchaser's claim for damages is, however, limited to an amount of 10 % of the value of the part of the Supplies which, owing to the impossibility, cannot be put to the intended use. This limitation shall not apply in the case of liability based on intent, gross negligence or loss of life, bodily injury or damage to health; this does not imply a change in the burden of proof to the detriment of the Purchaser. The Purchaser's right to rescind the contract shall be unaffected.

2. Where events within the meaning of Article IV No. 2 (a) to (c) substantially change the economic importance or the contents of the Supplies or considerably affect the Supplier's business, the contract shall be adapted taking into account the principles of reasonableness and good faith. To the extent this is not justifiable for economic reasons, the Supplier shall have the right to rescind the contract. The same applies if required export permits are not granted or cannot be used. If the Supplier intends to exercise its right to rescind the contract, it shall notify the Purchaser thereof without undue delay after having realized the repercussions of the event; this shall also apply even where an extension of the delivery period has previously been agreed with the Purchaser.

Article XII: Other Claims for Damages

1. Unless otherwise provided for in the present GL, the Purchaser has no claim for damages based on whatever legal reason, including infringement of duties arising in connection with the contract or tort.
2. This does not apply if liability is based on:
 - (a) the German Product Liability Act ("Produkthaftungsgesetz");
 - (b) intent;
 - (c) gross negligence on the part of the owners, legal representatives or executives;
 - (d) fraud;
 - (e) failure to comply with a guarantee granted;
 - (f) negligent injury to life, limb or health; or
 - (g) negligent breach of a fundamental condition of contract ("wesentliche Vertragspflichten").

However, claims for damages arising from a breach of a fundamental condition of contract shall be limited to the foreseeable damage which is intrinsic to the contract, provided that no other of the above case applies.

3. The above provision does not imply a change in the burden of proof to the detriment of the Purchaser.

Artikel XIII: Venue and Applicable law

1. If the Purchaser is a businessman, sole venue for all disputes arising directly or indirectly out of the contract shall be the Supplier's place of business. However, the Supplier may also bring an action at the Purchaser's place of business.
2. This contract and its interpretation shall be governed by German law, to the exclusion of the United Nations Convention on contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG).

Article XIV: Severability Clause

The legal invalidity of one or more provisions of this Agreement in no way affects the validity of the remaining provisions. This shall not apply if it would be unreasonably onerous for one of the parties to be obligated to continue the contract.

Software Clause for the Provision of Standard Software Forming an Integral Part of Supplies*

Amending the "General Conditions for the Supply of Products and Services of the Electrical and Electronics Industry" ("GL")**

as of: April 2012

1. Scope of Application of the Software Clause

- (a) This Software Clause shall apply exclusively to the provision of standard software for a limited or unlimited period as a part of or in connection with related hardware (such software hereinafter referred to as "Software"), as well as to the entire Supplies, to the extent that a breach of contract has its cause in the Software. Furthermore, hardware shall be solely subject to the conditions of the GL.
- (b) Firmware is not "Software" within the meaning of this Software Clause.
- (c) The GL shall apply to those matters not specifically covered by this Software Clause.
- (d) The Supplier does not assume any obligation to perform services by virtue of this Software Clause. Such services require a separate agreement.

2. Documentation

Article I No. 2 GL shall be supplemented as follows:
The provision of documentation requires a separate agreement in writing. If documentation is to be provided, the term "Software" hereinafter shall also include the documentation.

3. Rights to Use

Article I No. 3 GL shall be replaced as follows:

- (a) The Supplier grants the Purchaser the non-exclusive right to use the Software. Unless otherwise agreed, the right to use refers to the country of destination of the hardware. The right to use is limited to the agreed period of time, in the absence of such agreement, the right to use shall be unlimited in time.
- (b) The following supplementary conditions shall apply where the right to use is subject to a time limit:
The Purchaser shall use the Software solely on the hardware referred to in the contract documents (e.g. software product sheet), in the absence of such reference, the use shall be limited to the respective hardware supplied together with the Software. The use of the Software on any other device shall require the express prior written consent of the Supplier and shall, if used on a more powerful device, entitle the Supplier to claim an appropriate additional remuneration; this does not apply, however, to the extent and for the period in which the Purchaser uses a temporary substitute device within the agreed scope of use because of a defect in the agreed device.
- (c) Where the contract documents refer to more than one device, the Purchaser shall not install or make useable the Software provided on more than one of these devices simultaneously (Single License), to the extent that it has not been granted a Multiple License pursuant to No. 3 (j) below. Where more than one workplace exists for a specific device on which the Software can be used independently, the Single License shall apply to only one workplace.
- (d) The Software shall exclusively be provided in machine readable format (object code).
- (e) The Purchaser shall be entitled to make only one copy of the Software and solely so for back-up purposes (back-up copy). Any other duplication on the part of the Purchaser shall be allowed only subject to a Multiple License pursuant to No. 3 (j) below.
- (f) Save as provided for in Sec. 69 (e) (decompilation) of the

German Copyright Act, the Purchaser shall not be entitled to modify, decompile, translate, or isolate parts of the Software. The Purchaser shall not remove alphanumeric or other identifiers from the data medium and shall transfer such identifiers unchanged to any back-up copy.

- (g) The Supplier grants the Purchaser the right - which shall be revocable for good cause - to assign the right to use granted to it to a third party. The Purchaser to whom the Software has not been provided for commercial resale shall pass on the right to use the Software only together with the device it has bought in combination with the Software from the Supplier. If the right to use is transferred to a third party, the Purchaser shall ensure that the right to use granted to the third party does not exceed the scope of rights to the Software granted to the Purchaser under this Agreement, and the Purchaser shall ensure that the third party shall be obliged to comply with at least the same obligations as are imposed herein. When doing so, the Purchaser may not retain copies of the Software. The Purchaser shall not be entitled to grant sublicenses. Where the Purchaser provides the Software to a third party, the Purchaser shall ensure that any existing export requirements are observed and shall hold the Supplier harmless in this respect.
- (h) For Software for which the Supplier has only derived rights to use and that is no open source Software (third party software), the provisions of this No. 3 shall be amended and superseded by the conditions of use agreed between the Supplier and its licensor to the extent that they refer to the Purchaser (such as an end user license agreement); the Supplier shall notify the Purchaser of such conditions and make them available upon request.
- (i) For open source Software, the provisions of this No. 3 shall be superseded by the conditions of use underlying the open source Software. The Supplier shall make the source code available or accessible to the Purchaser only to the extent stipulated in the conditions of use underlying the open source software. The Supplier shall notify the Purchaser of the fact that open source Software and pertaining conditions of use exist and make such conditions of use accessible to the Purchaser or, if required according to the conditions of use, provide the Purchaser with them.
- (j) The use of the Software on more than one device or simultaneously at more than one workplace shall require a separate agreement on the right to use. The same shall apply if the Software is used in networks even if the Software is not copied for this purpose. In any of the afore-mentioned instances (hereinafter referred to as "Multiple License"), the following provisions (aa) and (bb) shall apply in addition to and superseding the provisions of this No. 3 (a) to (i):
 - (aa) Multiple License requires that the Supplier expressly confirms in writing the number of admissible copies that the Purchaser may make of the Software provided and the number of devices and/or workplaces where the Software may be used. No. 3 (g) second sentence shall be applicable to Multiple Licenses provided that they may be transferred by the Purchaser to third parties only if transferred in their totality and together with all devices on which the use of the Software is allowed.
 - (bb) The Purchaser shall observe the duplication rules provided by the Supplier together with the Multiple License. The Purchaser shall keep records on the whereabouts of all copies made and submit them to the Supplier upon request.

* The original German text shall be the governing version.
** The so-called "Grüne Lieferbedingungen", hereinafter named "GL".

4. Transfer of Risk

Article V GL shall be amended as follows:

If the Software is provided via electronic communication media (e.g. via the internet) the risk shall pass when the Software leaves the sphere of influence of the Supplier (e.g. when making a download).

5. Additional Obligations to Co-operate on the Part of the Purchaser and Liability

Article VI GL shall be supplemented as follows:

The Purchaser shall take all required and reasonable measures to prevent or limit damage attributable to the Software. In particular, the Purchaser shall make regular back-up copies of the programs and data. To the extent the Purchaser negligently breaches this obligation, the Supplier shall not be liable for any consequences arising therefrom; this shall apply in particular to the replacement of lost or damaged data or programs. The above provision does not imply a change in the burden of proof.

6. Defects as to Quality ("the Defects")

(1) In the case of Software provided for an unlimited period of time, Article VIII GL shall be replaced by the following:

- (a) Claims based on Defects of the Software are subject to a statute of limitations of 12 months. This provision does not apply where longer periods are prescribed by law according to Sec. 438 para. 1 No. 2 (buildings and things used for a building), Sec. 479 para. 1 (right of recourse), and Sec. 634a para. 1 No. 2 (defects of a building) German Civil Code ("BGB"), as well as in cases of loss of life, bodily injury or damage to health caused by negligence or where the Supplier intentionally or grossly negligently fails to fulfil its obligation, fraudulently conceals the Defect, or non-compliance with guaranteed characteristics ("Beschaffenheitsgarantie"). The statute of limitations commences upon the transfer of risk to the Purchaser. The legal provisions regarding suspension of the statute of limitations ("Ablaufhemmung", "Hemmung") and recommencement of limitation periods shall be unaffected.
- (b) Software is considered to be defective only if the Purchaser can prove that there are reproducible deviations from the specifications. A Defect shall not be deemed to exist if it does not occur in the latest version supplied to the Purchaser, and the Purchaser can be reasonably expected to use it.
- (c) Notifications of Defect by the Purchaser shall be given in written form without undue delay. Defects and the relevant data processing environment shall be described as precisely as possible therein.
- (d) Claims based on Defects do not exist in the case of any of the following:
 - insignificant deviations from the agreed characteristics;
 - only minor impairment of usability;
 - damage from faulty or negligent handling;
 - damage from particular external influences not assumed under the contract;
 - modifications or amendments made by the Purchaser or third parties, and any consequences resulting therefrom;
 - or
 - incompatibility of the Software provided with the data processing environment of the Purchaser.
- (e) In the case of defective Software, the Supplier shall be first given the opportunity to repair or replace the Software ("Nacherfüllung") within a reasonable period of time. The Supplier shall be entitled to choose between repair and replacement.
- (f) Unless the Supplier chooses otherwise, the Supplier will correct the Defect in the Software as follows:

- (aa) The Supplier will provide a replacement by way of an update or an upgrade of the Software if available to the Supplier or obtainable with reasonable efforts by the Supplier. If the Purchaser has been granted a Multiple License, it may make a corresponding number of copies of the update, or, as the case may be, upgrade.
- (bb) Until an update, or, as the case may be, upgrade is provided, the Supplier will make available to the Purchaser an interim solution bypassing the Defect, provided that this does not result in unreasonable expenditures and that the Purchaser would otherwise, due to the Defect, be unable to complete work that cannot be delayed.
- (cc) If a data medium or documentation supplied proves to be defective, the Purchaser's right shall be limited to demanding that the Supplier replace it with a non-defective version.
- (dd) The Supplier shall have the right to choose whether it corrects the Defect at the location of the Purchaser or at its own location. If the Supplier chooses to correct the Defect at the Purchaser's location, the Purchaser shall assure that the required hardware and software as well as the required operating conditions (including the required computing time) and qualified operating personnel are available. The Purchaser shall submit to the Supplier the documents and information available to it and required for Defect correction.
- (ee) The Purchaser shall enable the Supplier access for remote maintenance if so requested.

- (g) If the Defect cannot be corrected, the Purchaser shall be entitled to rescind the contract or reduce the remuneration, irrespective of any claims for damages it may have according to Article XII GL.
 - (h) Upon Notification of a Defect, the Purchaser may withhold payments to a reasonable extent taking into account the Defect involved. The Purchaser, however, may withhold payments only if the subject-matter of the notification is justified beyond doubt. Unjustified notifications shall entitle the Supplier to reimbursement of its expenses by the Purchaser.
 - (i) Claims for damages shall furthermore be subject to Article XII GL. Any other claims of the Purchaser against the Supplier or its agents or any such claims exceeding the claims provided for in this No. 6, if based on a Defect, shall be excluded.
- (2) In the case of Software provided for a limited period of time, Article VIII GL shall be replaced by the following:
- (a) Software is considered to be defective only if the Purchaser can prove that there are reproducible deviations from the specifications. A Defect shall not be deemed to exist if it does not occur in the latest version supplied to the Purchaser, and the Purchaser can be reasonably expected to use it.
 - (b) Notifications of Defect by the Purchaser shall be given in written form without undue delay. Defects and the relevant data processing environment shall be described as precisely as possible therein.
 - (c) Claims based on Defects do not exist in the case of any of the following:
 - insignificant deviations from the agreed characteristics;
 - only minor impairment of usability;
 - damage from faulty or negligent handling;
 - damage from particular external influences not assumed under the contract;
 - modifications or amendments made by the Purchaser or third parties, and any consequences resulting therefrom;
 - or

- incompatibility of the Software provided with the data processing environment of the Purchaser.
- (d) In the case of Defective Software, the Supplier shall be first given the opportunity to repair or replace the Software ("Nacherfüllung") within a reasonable period of time. The Supplier shall be entitled to choose between repair and replacement.
- (e) Unless the Supplier chooses otherwise, the Supplier will correct the Defect in the Software as follows:
 - (aa) The Supplier will provide a replacement by way of an update or an upgrade of the Software if available to the Supplier or obtainable with reasonable efforts by the Supplier. If the Purchaser has been granted a Multiple License, it may make a corresponding number of copies of the update, or, as the case may be, upgrade.
 - (bb) Until an update, or, as the case may be, upgrade is provided, the Supplier will make available to the Purchaser an interim solution bypassing the Defect, provided that this does not result in unreasonable expenditures and that the Purchaser would otherwise, due to the Defect, be unable to complete work that cannot be delayed.
 - (cc) If a data medium or documentation supplied proves to be defective, the Purchaser's right shall be limited to demanding that the Supplier replace it with a non-defective version.
 - (dd) The Supplier shall have the right to choose whether it corrects the Defect at the location of the Purchaser or at its own location. If the Supplier chooses to correct the Defect at the Purchaser's location, the Purchaser shall assure that the required hardware and software as well as the required operating conditions (including the required computing time) and qualified operating personnel are available. The Purchaser shall submit to the Supplier the documents and information available to it and required for Defect correction.
 - (ee) The Purchaser shall enable the Supplier access for remote maintenance if so requested.
- (f) If repair or replacement is unsuccessful, the Purchaser is entitled to terminate the contract without notice or reduce the remuneration, irrespective of any claims for damages it may have according to Article XII GL.
- (g) Furthermore, the provisions of Art. XII GL shall apply in respect of claims for damages. Any other claims of the Purchaser against the Supplier or its agents or any such claims exceeding the claims provided for in this No. 6, if based on a Defect, shall be excluded.

the statutory limitation period - as follows:

- (a) The Supplier shall choose whether to acquire, at its own expense, the right to use the IPR with respect to the Supplies concerned or whether to modify the Supplies such that they no longer infringe the IPR or replace them. If this would be impossible for the supplier under reasonable conditions, the Purchaser may rescind the contract or reduce the remuneration pursuant to the applicable statutory provisions.
 - (b) The Supplier's liability to pay damages is governed by Article XII GL.
 - (c) The above obligations of the Supplier shall apply only if the Purchaser (i) immediately notifies the Supplier of any such claim asserted by the third party in written form, (ii) does not concede the existence of an infringement and (iii) leaves any protective measures and settlement negotiations to the Supplier's discretion. If the Purchaser stops using the Supplies in order to reduce the damage or for other good reason, it shall be obliged to point out to the third party that no acknowledgement of the alleged infringement may be inferred from the fact that the use has been discontinued.
- (2) Claims of the Purchaser shall be excluded if it is itself responsible for the infringement of an IPR.
 - (3) Claims of the Purchaser are also excluded if the infringement of the IPR is caused by specifications made by the Purchaser, by a type of use not foreseeable by the Supplier or by the Supplies being modified by the Purchaser or being used together with products not provided by the Supplier.
 - (4) In addition, with respect to claims by the Purchaser pursuant to No. 7.1 (a) above, provisions of No. 6.1 (h) and No. 6.1 (e) first sentence shall apply *mutatis mutandis* in the event of an infringement of an IPR.
 - (5) Where other defects in title occur, the provisions of No. 6 shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.
 - (6) Any other claims of the Purchaser against the Supplier or its agents or any such claims exceeding the claims provided for in this No. 7, based on a defect in title, are excluded.

7. Industrial Property Rights And Copyright; Defects In Title

Article IX GL shall be replaced by the following:

- (1) Unless otherwise agreed, the Supplier shall provide the Supplies free from third parties' industrial property rights and copyrights (hereinafter referred to as "IPR") with respect to the country of the place of delivery only. If a third party asserts a justified claim against the Purchaser based on an infringement of an IPR by the Supplies made by the Supplier and used in conformity with the contract, the Supplier shall be liable to the Purchaser - in the case of Software provided for an unlimited time period within the contractual limitation period stipulated for Defects; in the case of temporarily provided Software within